INDEX OF PARAPSYCHOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS

Anderson, M. L., and McConnell, R. A. Fantasy testing for ESP in a fourth- and fifth-grade class. P. 135.

Appleby, R. M. Thermodynamics, psi and God. P. 65.

Banerjee, H. N. Two exploratory individual ESP tests in a group situation. P. 230.

Bender, H. Schopenhauer und die Parapsychologie. (Schopenhauer and parapsychology.) Pp. 65-66.

Bentley, W. P. Research in "psychometry" in the U. S. and England. P. 135.

Bleksley, A. E. H. A physical scientist looks at parapsychology. P. 136.

Cameron, D. E. Images of tomorrow. P. 136.

Chari, C. T. K. Parapsychology and "reincarnation." P. 230.

Cornell, A. D. A statistical evaluation of possible paranormal effects in a séance room. P. 137.

Cornell, A. D., and Gauld, A. The geophysical theory of poltergeists. P. 138.

Cox, W. E. Introductory comparative analysis of some poltergeist cases. P. 138.

Crumbaugh, J. C. ESP and existentialism. Pp. 230-31.

Dale, L. A., White, R., and Murphy, G. A selection of cases from a recent survey of spontaneous ESP phenomena. P. 231.

Dufour, R. Compte-rendu d'expériences de clairvoyance. (Report of experiments in clairvoyance.) P. 66.

Eisenbud, J. The U-phenomenon, parapsychology and psychoanalysis. P. 138.

Gauld, A. The "super-ESP" hypothesis. P. 231.

Huby, P. M., and Wilson, C. W. M. The effects of centrally acting drugs on ESP ability in normal subjects. P. 66.

Jaffe, A. C. G. Jung und die Parapsychologie. (C. G. Jung and parapsychology.) P. 67.

Jarman, A. S. High jinks on a low level. P. 67.

Khérumian, R. Réflexions sur l'état actuel et les perspectives de la parapsychologie. (Considerations on the present state and prospects of parapsychology.) P. 67.

Klinckowstroem, C. Meine grundsätzliche Stellungnahme zum Wünschelrutenproblem. (My fundamental point of view as regards the problem of the divining rod.) P. 68.

Mkele, N. Divination and diviners among Africans. P. 139.

Musso, J. R. *Los Tests de Parapsychologia.* Pp. 139-40.

Nash, C. B. Psychometry tests of a medium. P. 140.

Nash, C. S., and Nash, C. B. An ESP experiment with targets that differ in degree of similarity. P. 140.

Ölander, A. Telekinetic experiments with Anna Rasmussen Melloni. P. 232.

Osis, K. *Deathbed Observations by Physicians and Nurses.* Pp. 140-41.

Pratt, J. G. On the question of control over ESP: the effect of environment on psi performance. P. 141.

Poortman, J. J. *De Grondparadox.* P. 68.

Puharich, H. K., Smith, J., and Kitselman, A. L. Computers, chance and cholinergia. P. 142.

Roll, W. G. The problem of precognition. P. 142.

Roux, A. S. The survival of bodily death; a parapsychological problem. P. 142.

Salter, W. H. *Zoar.* P. 232.

Sannwald, G. Zur Psychologie paranormaler Spontanphänomenen. (On the psychology of spontaneous phenomena.) P. 69.

Sannwald, G. Statistische Untersuchungen an Spontanphänomenen. (Statistical investigations of spontaneous phenomena.) Pp. 68-69.

Schmeidler, G. R. Are there two kinds of telepathy? P. 143.

Schmeidler, G. R. The accuracy of parapsychological information. Pp. 232-33.

Schmeidler, G. R. ESP and tests of perception. P. 233.

Schmeidler, G. R. Evidence for two kinds of telepathy. Pp. 143-44.

Schwarz, B. E. Telepathic events in a child between 1 and 3½ years of age. Pp. 144-45.

Scott, C. Models for psi. P. 233.

Sheargold, R. K. Experimental card-guessing using mediums as percipients. P. 69.

Stevenson, I. An example illustrating the criteria and characteristics of precognitive dreams. P. 145.

Thy, M. De. Télépathie et déficience mentale. (Telepathy and mental deficiency.) P. 69.

Tornier, E. Die Arbeitshypothese "Anti-zufallswahrscheinlichkeit," ihr Ursprung und ihre Grenzen. (The working hypothesis that the results are probably not due to chance; its origin and limits.) P. 70.

Vasiliev, L. L. Mental radio—Does it exist? P. 145.

Warcollier, R. La transmission de pensée et la pensée. (Thought transference and thinking.) P. 70.

Warcollier, R. Test avec cartes à jouer de GESP par la methode BM. (A GESP test with playing cards using the BM technique.) P. 70.

Warcollier, R. Un nouveau test à double effect sans elements affectifs. (A new test with combined targets without emotional value.) Pp. 70-71.

Warcollier, R. Un test à stimuli colorés à trois dimensions. (A test using colored three-dimensional targets.) P. 71.

White, R., and Angstadt, J. A resumé of research at the A.S.P.R. into teacher-pupil attitudes and clairvoyance test results, 1959-1960. P. 146.

INDEX

Age as related to ESP, 200, 208, 248
Agent ("sender"), 275, 276, 288; *see also* GESP; Mediums, Telepathy
  influence of, on percipient in GESP and clairvoyance tests, 143-44
Agent-percipient relationship, closeness of, in GESP test, 211-17 (Rice and Townsend), 262-63
  duration of, as related to scoring, 216-17
ALTROCCHI, J. 274-75
American Institute of Research, 280
ANDERSON, M., 124, 129, 135, 146, 264, 267, 268; 277-92 (Pres. Address to P.A.)
ANGSTADT, J. 146
Animal(s), psi in, 303; *see also* Birds; Cats; Dogs; Fish; Insects; Mice; Pigeon-homing; Worms
  behavior, types of, suggesting psi, 3
  cases of psi-trailing: *see* Psi-trailing
  difficulty of experimenting with, 2-3, 18, 20-21
  figures as targets, 140
  homing, 2, 3, 6
  migratory direction-finding in, 2
  proposed methods of experimenting with, 18-21
"Animal magnetism," 65
Apparatus, experimental, increase in range of, 300-301
Apparitions, 232; *see also* Hallucinations; Haunts; Out-of-the-body experiences
APPLEBY, R. M., 65
ARKADEV, V., 145
A.S.P.R. case collection, 231
Association of ideas, 193-94, 197, 198
ATKINSON, J., 86
Attitude; *see also* Hypnotic suggestion; Motivation: Psychological conditions; Sheep-goat
  of subject toward ESP, 77-78, 83, 85, 129, 146, 211, 216, 217, 238, 239, 252, 262, 271
  of subject-pairs toward each other: *see* Agent-percipient relationship, closeness of, in GESP test
Autohypnosis: *see* Hypnosis, self-induced
Automatic writing, 232

BANERJEE, H. N., 230, 268
BARRON, F., 280
BECHTEREV, W., 1, 2, 224
BEITTEL, K., 279
BENDER, H., 65-66, 68, 229
Bender Visual Motor Gestalt Test, 200-202
BENTLEY, W. P., 135-36
BERGSON, H., 68
BESTALL, C. M., 269
Bias as a counterhypothesis to psi
  in apparatus, 44
  in dice, 117
Biologicheskaya Radiosvyaz (*Biological Radio*), by B. B. Kazhinsky (review) 221-25
Birds
  migration studies of, 2
  "Pigeon 167," 16-17, 19
  pigeon-homing, 2
  psi tests with, 299
  psi-trailing cases in, 7, 18-19
  suggested experiments with, 18-20
BLEKSLEY, A. E. H., 136, 264
Blocking of ESP below conscious level, 88, 101, 109, 110, 172, 196, 198; *see also* Unconsciousness of psi
BLUMENFELD, L. A., 223
Book Reviews:
  Biologicheskaya Radiosvyaz (*Biological Radio*), by B. B. Kazhinsky, 221-25
  Hellseher, Scharlatane, Demagogen (*Clairvoyants, Charlatans, Demagogues*) by W. Gubisch, 226-29
BRITTAIN, W. L., 279
BRUGMANS, H. J. F. W., 52-54
BURT, C., 218

CADORET, R., 78, 85
CAHN, H., 265
California Institute of Personality Assessment and Research, 279
"Call" cases: *see under* Spontaneous experiences
CAMERON, D. E., 136-37
Canadian Broadcasting Company, 244, 245
CARINGTON, W., 50, 51, 287
CASLER, L., 77-87 (on improvement of clairvoyance by hypnosis); 265
Cat(s)
  cases
    Chat Beau, 15-16
    Dougal, 8-9
    Missy, 12
    Sissy, 14
    Smoky, 12
    Sparky, 7-8
    Sugar, 13-14, 21
  psi-trailing in, 7, 299
Causality, 137
CAZZAMALLI, F., 145, 222, 225
CHAPMAN, MRS. C., 47-51
CHARI, C. T. K., 218-20 (on nuclear physics and PK); 230
Charlatans, 226-29
CHAUVIN, R., 58, 271-72
Children; *see also* School-children

ESP tests with, 267-68, 299
and mothers in ESP tests, 268, 302
withdrawn, as compared with not-withdrawn in ESP tests, 200-210
Children's Apperception Test, 202
"Choice" symbols compared with ESP symbols as targets in tests, 252-59
Cholinergia: *see* Mushrooms, effect of, on GESP scores
Chronological distribution of scores, 117, 118
CIOLKOVSKI, K. E., 226
Clairvoyance, 53, 54, 69, 288, 290
compared with precognition in an experiment, 123-30
as counterhypothesis to precognition, 28
Dufour tests of, 66
improvement of, by hypnotic suggestion, 77-87 (Casler)
study of effect of screening on, 271-72
tests of, 69, 77-87, 135, 140, 143-44, 153-71, 200-210, 230, 233, 237-43, 252-59, 265, 268, 270-72; *see also* Pendulum; Psychometry
Classroom tests, 230, 267-68
Closely related couples in GESP tests: *see* Agent-percipient relationship
Colors
and ESP symbols as dual-aspect targets, 233
and numbers as dual-aspect targets, 70-71
as targets in ESP tests, 71, 153-71, 233, 238, 239, 240, 267-68
in three-dimensional targets, 71
COMOR, H., 244, 245
Competition in psi tests, 25, 230, 253
Complete ESP experiences, 94, 173, 174, 175, 183, 196
Completeness of ESP experience in spontaneous cases, 90-94, 193; *see also* Dreams, realistic and unrealistic; Hallucinations; Intuitions
Compulsive action in spontaneous experiences, 98-101
Computer, electronic, as basis of tests, 244-51, 265, 299-300
Consciousness, mediation of psi into: *see* Psychological processes in psi experiences
Consciousness Research Foundation, 200
Consistent missing, 170
Conviction, degree of, in ESP experiences, 69, 91-94, 96-99, 101, 103, 109, 110, 173, 174, 175-76, 183-85, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198
CORNELL, A. D., 137, 138
COUDERC, L., 228
Counterhypotheses to psi: *see* Bias in apparatus and dice; Clairvoyance as counterhypothesis to precognition; Credulousness (of sitters); Errors; Fatigue; Fraud; Psi-trailing cases, criteria for appraising; Sensory cues; Unconscious whispering
Cox, W. E., 35-46 (five-tier placement); 138, 264, 266
Creativity as related to psi, 277-92
Credulousness as explanation of mediumistic success, 227-29
Crisis cases, 275-76
Critics (icism), 137
role of, 133-34
CROISET, G., 229
Cross-correspondences, 232
CRUMBAUGH, J. C., 230-31
Czechoslovakian parapsychology, 269-70, 302

DAGLE, E. F., 265
DALE, L. A., 211, 231
DARCHEN, R., 271-72
DAVIS, K. R., 270
DEAN, D., 265
Deathbed Observations by Physicians and Nurses by K. Osis, 140-41
Decline in scoring, 71, 117, 127, 169, 171, 252, 256-57, 259
in tests with mice, 269
Defects in spontaneous experiences
in event in incomplete realistic experiences, 178-81
in event in incomplete unrealistic experiences, 185, 189-93
in identity in incomplete realistic experiences 176-78
in identity in incomplete unrealistic experiences, 185-89
Determinism, 68, 137
Dice
bias as counterhypothesis to psi, 115, 117, 120
tests of PK with doubles and non-doubles as targets, 112-22 (Forwald)
tests, throwing for face, 264
tests, throwing for placement, 35-46 (Cox); 264
theories concerning PK effect on; *see under* PK
Die-throws as a means of guessing ESP cards, 265-66
Displacement, 89
forward, 52, 254
Distance
effect of, on psi, 211, 226, 250
in psi-trailing, 8
tests in ESP, 45, 222, 264
Divination among Africans, 139
Divining rod, 68
Dog(s)
cases
Cesar, 6-7

Chris, 2
King, 11
Old Taylor, 9-10
Prince, 7
Tony, 14-15
Wiggles, 10
ESP in, 299
as subjects in Durov's experiments, 224-25
psi-trailing, 7
Double-aspect testing: *see* Dual-aspect testing
Doubles as targets and non-targets, 112-22
Draw-A-Family Test, 202
Draw-A-Person Test, 202
Drawings as targets in psi tests, 252, 253
Dream(s), 68, 196, 197, 199, 284; *see also* Conviction
association of ideas in, 193
imagery in: *see* Imagery
precognitive, 55, 57, 145
realistic, 90, 91-92, 93, 94, 172, 173, 174-83, 191
defects in event in, 178-81
defects in identity in, 176-78
telepathic, 55
unrealistic, 90, 91-92, 172, 173, 183-94, 198
defects in event in, 185, 189-93
defects in identity in, 185-89
DREVAHL, J., 280
Drugs, use of, in ESP tests, 66-67; *see also* Cholinergia
Dual-aspect testing, 25, 70-71, 125, 252, 257, 270-71
DUFOUR, R., 66
Duke collection of cases of unexplained animal behavior, 2, 3, 6, 17
DUROV, V. L., 221, 224-25
Dutch S.P.R., founding of, 53

EEG (electroencephalograph) recordings in ESP tests, 265, 300
EHRENBURG, W., 58
EISENBUD, J., 138-39
Electric current as target for PK, 264, 299, 301
Electromagnetic theory of telepathy: *see under* Telepathy
Emotion(al)(ly)
as related to ESP scores, 267
relationship between agent and percipient, 211-17
in spontaneous cases, 92-93, 98-101, 185, 190, 191, 197
toned target material, 258
Environment, effect of, on psi, 141
Errors as a counterhypothesis to psi, 85, 168, 250, 257
ESP (extrasensory perception); *see also* Clairvoyance; GESP; Precognition; Super-ESP; Telepathy
ability as correlated with speed of perception, 233
blocking of, in spontaneous experiences: *see* Blocking of ESP
development and control of, 242, 302
distance tests of: *see* Distance
emergence of, into consciousness: *see* Psychological processes in ESP
mass tests of: *see* Mass tests
symbols as targets, 70, 122-30, 135, 233, 262, 268
and colors as dual-aspect targets, 270-71
compared with "choice" targets, 252-59
compared with emotionally-toned objects, 258
guessed by throwing a die, 265-66
tests during sleep, 264
ESTABROOKS, G. H., 52
Existentialism, ESP and, 230-31
Experimenter, motivation of, 271

FADEEV, E. T., 223
FAHLER, J., 78, 85
Fantasy in ESP, 135
FANTL, K., 200
Fatigue as counterhypothesis to psi, 85
FEATHER, B. J., 265, 274-75
FEATHER, S. R., 1-22 (study of psi-trailing in animals); 272
FEIGL, H., 59
Fish, migration studies of, 2
Five-tier placement test of PK, 35-46 (Cox)
FLANAGAN, J., 280
FORWALD, H., 51-52; 112-22 (dice experiment with doubles as targets and non-targets); 265-66 (ESP-PK test)
FOSTER, E. B., 245
Fourth- and fifth-grade pupils, psi tests with, 135
Fraud as counterhypothesis to psi, 229
FREEMAN, J. A., 123-30 (precognition experiment); 258, 267-68
Free will, 231

Game(like) tests, 200, 202, 253-54, 257; *see also* Matching Abacus Test; Popeye Test
GASTAUT, H., 58
GAULD, A., 138, 231
Geometrical figures as targets, 222
GEORGE, R. W., 257-58
GESP (general extrasensory perception)
performance and agent-percipient relationship, 211-17, 262-63

tests of, 69, 70, 71, 77-87, 142, 143-44, 200-210, 264, 265
use of hypnotic suggestion in tests of, 77, 78-81
Glossary of terms, 309-11
GRAD, B., 266
GREGORY, E., 124, 129
GRELA, J., 78
GREVILLE, T. N. E., 49
Greville correction, 245
Group situation, ESP tests in, 230
GSR (galvanic skin response) recordings in an ESP test, 265, 272, 300
GUBISCH, W., *Hellseher, Scharlatane, Demagogen (Clairvoyants, Charlatans, Demagogues)*, 226-29
GUILFORD, J. P., 279, 280
GULYAEV, P. I., 223
GURSTEYN, T. V., 222

Hallucinations, 57, 58, 88, 90, 91-92, 110, 172, 174, 182, 183, 193, 196-97, 198, 199, 222, 284; *see also* Apparitions
auditory, 68, 102-104, 108, 197
of human figures, 141
incomplete, 102-109, 182
neurophysiological aspects of, 60-64
olfactory, 102
somatic, 102-103, 106-108
tactile, 68, 102
veridicality of, 60-64
visual, 68, 102-103, 105-106, 174, 197
Haunts, 232
"Healing" by psi, 266, 304
Hellseher, Scharlatane, Demagogen (Clairvoyants, Charlatans, Demagogues) by W. Gubisch (review), 226-29
HEYMANS, G., 52, 53
Homing behavior, 2, 3, 6
HUBY, P. M., 66-67
Hunches, 68
Hypnosis (tic)
a case of high-scoring ESP in, 153-71 (Rýzl and Ryzlová)
in a clairvoyance test, 270-71
as a means of creating "sheep," 86
as a means of training a subject in ESP, 153-71, 237-43, 302
and natural state compared in GESP test, 265
self-induced, tests with, 153, 155, 160-68
suggestion, use of, in improving clairvoyance scores, 77-87
in telepathy tests, 222
trance, depth of, 81, 85

Image subception in a psi test, 265
Imagery
in dreams, 95, 172, 174-83, 190, 193, 194, 197, 198
lack of, in intuitive experiences, 95, 171
symbolic, 191-93, 194
Incline in scoring, 252, 256-57
Incomplete spontaneous experiences, 174, 183, 194, 196; *see also* Completeness of spontaneous experiences; Dreams; Hallucinations; Intuitive experiences
Insects, migration studies of, 2
Intelligence
as related to ESP, 200, 201, 208, 233
tests: *see* Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children, 202, 208-209
International Business Machines Company, 244, 246, 247
computer, used in ESP experiment, 244-52
Intuitive experiences, 88, 90, 91, 93, 102, 109, 172, 173, 194, 196, 197, 199, 284, 285
complete, 196
incomplete, 88, 94-101, 110, 173, 175, 196, 285
Ittleson Family Foundation, 277

JAFFE, A., 67
JAMES, W., 289
JARMAN, A. S., 67
JUNG on parapsychology, 67

KATZ, S., 248
KAZHINSKY, B. B., *Biologicheskaya Radiosvyaz (Biological Radio)*, 221-25
KHÉRUMIAN, R., 67
KITSELMAN, A. L., 142
KLINCKOWSTROEM, C., 68
KLOPPENBURG, B., review of *Hellseher, Scharlatane, Demagogen (Clairvoyants, Charlatans, Damagogues)*, 226-29
KOOY, J. M. J., 54-56
KOZAK, V. A., 223
KRAYUKHIN, B. V., 222
KRAMER, G., 20

LAKHTIN, L. K., 224
LAMBERT, G. W., 138
LAZAREV, P. P., 145, 222
Learning to score in ESP tests, 153-55
LECRON, L., 78
LEONTOVICH, A. V., 221, 222
Levitation of trumpet in séance, 137

Maclean's Magazine, 244, 246-48
MCCLELLAND, D., 87
MCCONNELL, R. A., 86, 135
MCDOUGALL, W., 58-59
MACFARLAND, J. D., 257-58

McGeer, P., 280
MacKinnon, D., 280
Magnets, use of, in tests with hypnosis, 222
Mangan, G. L., 124
Mass tests of ESP, 244-51
Matching Abacus Test (MAT), 204-209
Materializations, 232
Medium (s) (istic)
  controls, 232
  fraudulent, 67, 226-27
  limits of powers of, 231
  psychometry tests with, 140
  as subjects in card-guessing experiment, 69
  utterances, quantitative evaluation of, 47-51, 232
Melloni, Anna Rasmussen, 232
Mentally deficient subject, a, 69
Mesmer, A., 78
Mice, psi tests with, 269, 299
Migratory direction-finding, 2
Miller, J., 278
Mind-body problem, 58-59, 63, 280
Mkele, N., 139
Motivation in psi, 20, 33, 40, 86, 124-25, 129, 135, 172, 176, 177, 178, 179, 181, 182-83, 185, 188, 190, 191, 193, 195, 198, 257, 258, 271, 272; *see also* Psychological conditions; Rewards
Murphy, G., 123, 211, 216, 231, 262, 277, 284, 286
Murray, H. A., 278
Muscle-reading, 53
Mushrooms, effect of, on GESP scores, 142
Musso, J. R., 139-40
Myers, F. W. H., 290

Names as targets in psi tests, 252, 253
Nash, C. B., 265, 271; 51-52 (correspondence on Forwald theory of PK in dice); 140 (psychometry tests of a medium); 140, (tests with targets of differing degrees of similarity)
Nash, C. S., 140
Nenych, P. G., 244
Neuhausler, A., 229
Neurophysiological aspects of hallucinations, 60-64
Newark "disturbances," 273-75
Nicol, J. F., 140
Nielsen, W., 124
Numbers from electronic computer as targets in psi tests, 71, 244-51: *see also* Computer, electronic

Objects as targets in clairvoyance tests, 66, 140, 252, 253, 258
Office of Naval Research, 237, 269
Ölander, A., 232
Onetto, B., 57-59 (correspondence on Scriven's address to P.A.); 133, 140, 253
Osis, K., 2, 64, 124; 140-41 (on deathbed observations); 264, 266, 267, 273
Out-of-the-body experiences, 63

Parapsychological Association, 72, 146, 308
  fifth annual convention, 264-308
  relations of foreign members of, 268-69
Parapsychological Tests by J. P. Musso, 139-40
Parapsychology; *see also* Psi
  evaporation and absorption of, into other fields, 57-58, 63-64
  present state and prospects of, 67
  as related to psychology and other fields, 57-58, 65, 132-33, 199, 218-20, 278, 305-306
  shifting scene in, 272, 293-307 (Rhine)
Paul, I. H., 274
Pedagogy, practical applications of telepathy to, 221, 225
Pendulum, tests with, 232
Perception, speed of, as related to ESP ability, 233
Percipient ("receiver"), role of, 288
  in spontaneous PK, 275-76
Personality; *see also* Attitude, Emotion; Subject-experimenter relationship
  characteristics of children as related to ESP ability, 200-210, 268 (Shields)
  of Mrs. Chapman as related to correctness of mediumistic material, 47, 48, 50
  as related to ESP, 217, 303
  tests, 200, 201; *see also* Bender Visual Motor Gestalt; Children's Apperception; Draw-A-Family; Draw-A-Person; Rorschach; Sentence Completion
Photographic film inserted among targets in ESP tests, 162, 164, 166, 167
Physical effects, 275-76; *see also* PK; Poltergeist
Physicality of psi, 59, 136, 218, 231, 304; *see also* Physics and psi
Physics and psi, 132-33, 218-20
Physiological responses as related to ESP, 222, 265, 272, 300; *see also* EEG; GSR; Plethysmograph
Pictures as targets in psi tests, 200, 202, 203, 264

Pigeon-homing: *see under* Birds
PK (psychokinesis); *see also* Physical Effects; Poltergeists
as counterhypothesis to precognition, 28
loading, 52
spontaneous, 90, 275-76
tests of: *see* Electric current; Dice; Placement tests; Seeds; Steel balls; Water flow
theory of nature of, 35-36, 42, 52
Placement tests of PK, 35-46, 112, 264, 266, 299
Playing cards as targets in a test of GESP, 70
Plethysmograph, use of, in ESP tests, 265, 272, 300
Poltergeists, 218; *see also* Newark "disturbances"
analysis of cases of, 138
geophysical theory of, 138
POORMAN, J. J., 68
Popeye Test, 202-204
Position effects: *see* Chronological distribution; Decline in scoring; Displacement; Incline in scoring; Salience; U-curve
PRATT, J. G., 2, 27, 31, 125, 133, 141, 218, 219; 237-43 (experiment with Rýzl on hypnotically prepared subject); 247, 258, 269-70, 271
Pratt-Birge method, 47-49, 140
Pratt-Woodruff series, 56-57
Precognition, 53, 55, 142, 219, 223, 231; *see also* Dreams, precognitive and determinism, 68
in laboratory mice, 269
in a mentally deficient subject, 69
negative results associated with, 250-51, 265
psychological difficulties of, 33, 123
in spontaneous cases, 68, 123-24, 142
tests of, 23-34 (Sanders); 123-30 (Freeman); 135; 245-51 (Rhine); 265, 266, 269, 299, 300
Prediction of number of hits by subject in test, 83
Preferential effect in an ESP test, 252-59 (Rao)
Preferred method of response *vs.* unpreferred, 23, 30-33, 258-59; *see also* Dual-aspect targets
Preferred targets: *see* Targets, "choice"
Probability, laws of, in parapsychology, 70
Proxy co-operators, 47, 50
Psi; *see also* ESP; PK
basic stage of, in spontaneous experiences, 195, 288
control over, 237, 244-45, 303; *see also* ESP, control and development of
distribution of, among species, 1, 3
evolutionary nature of, 225
mediation of, into consciousness, 195, 196, 287-88
models for, 233
nature of, 21, 67, 223, 280; *see also* Telepathy, electromagnetic theory of; Unconsciousness of
as a problem of communication, 282, 289-90
uses of: *see* Telepathy, practical uses of
Psi-missing, 25, 27, 43-44, 88, 203, 207, 208, 209, 210, 244, 256, 263
as associated with precognition, 249-51
Psi-trailing cases
in animals, study of, 1-22 (Rhine and Feather)
behavioral evidence in, 11, 14
criteria for appraising, 4-7, 17
distance involved in, 8
involving special identifying features, 11-17
lack of identification in, 7-8
lack of information in, 10-11
lapse of time in, 9-10
suggested experiments in, 18-21
Psychiatry as related to parapsychology, 57-58
Psychological conditions, effect of, on psi, 23, 24, 25, 27, 33-34, 35, 42-43, 45, 70, 86, 121, 250, 258, 263, 266, 268, 286, 288, 301, 302; *see also* Agent-percipient relationship; Attitude; Competition; Conviction; Emotion; Environment; Motivation; Personality; Subject-experimenter relationship
Psychological processes in ESP experiences (L. E. Rhine): in dreams, 172-99; in waking experiences, 88-112
as limited by the laboratory, 90-91, 110
Psychometry tests, 54, 135-36, 140
PUHARICH, H. K., 142, 200, 204

Radio ESP test, 244-51 (Rhine)
RAO, K. R., 252-59 (on preferential matching); 264, 265
RAYMOND, N., 200
"Receiver": *see* Percipient
Realistic spontaneous experiences, 68, 174, 182, 193, 194
defects in event in, 178-81
defects in identity in, 176-78
"Receiver": *see* Percipient
Reincarnation, 230, 273
Related couples as subjects in GESP test, 211-17
Religion as related to parapsychology, 65

Repeatability, lack of, 136, 304-305; *see also* ESP, development and control of; Psi, control of
Repeated-guessing procedure, 153, 161-71
Rewards in psi tests, 251
RHINE, J. B., 1-22 (study of psi-trailing); 25, 133, 211, 218, 219, 229; 244-51, 266 (precognition of computer numbers); 269, 272; 293-307 (shifting scene in parapsychology)
RHINE, L. E., 1, 57, 123, 125; 88-111, 172-99 (psychological processes in ESP experiences); 275-76, 284, 285, 288
RICE, G. E., 210-17 (test of agent-percipient relationship and GESP); 261-63
ROLL, W. G., 142, 273, 274
Rorschach tests, 202, 262, 263
  to predict GESP scoring, 144
ROUX, S., 142
RUBINI, 53
Russian parapsychology, 269-70; *see also* Book Reviews
RÝZL, M., 153-71, 270 (hypnosis experiment); 221-25 (review of, *Biologicheskaya Radiosvyaz* (*Biological Radio*); 237-43 (confirmatory experiment with Pratt on hypnotically prepared subject)
RYZLOVÁ, J., 153-71, 270 (hypnosis experiment)

SALEH, W., 266
Salience, 117
SALTER, W. H., 63, 232
SANDERS, M. S., 23-34 (verbal and written responses in a precognition test); 124, 258
SANNWALD, G., 68-69
SCHMEIDLER, G. R., 47-51 (correspondence on Chapman data); 86, 143-44, 211, 216, 232-33; 261-63 (correspondence on Rice-Townsend report); 270
SCHOPENHAUER on parapsychology, 65-66
SCHWARZ, B. E., 144-45
Schoolchildren; *see also* Children
  learning process of, as related to psi, 288
  tests with, 135, 200-210, 267-68, 303
Scoring direction, reversal of, 271
SCOTT, C., 233
Screens, use of, in ESP experiments, 146, 271-72
SCRIVEN, M., 56-57 (correspondence on Hansel critique); 57-59 (Onetto's comments on P.A. address of); 59-64 (Stevenson's comments on P.A. address of); 131-33 (correspondence on verdicality of spontaneous cases); 134, 218, 260
Seeds, germination of, in a PK experiment, 266
Self-tests of ESP, 153, 164, 165-67
Sentence Completion Test, 202
"Sender": *see* Agent
Sensory cues as counterhypothesis to psi, 168, 209
Sex differences in ESP, 81, 84-85, 200, 208, 248
SHEARGOLD, R. K., 69
Sheep-goat attitude, 267, 271
SHIELDS, E., 200-210, 268 (children's ESP and personality)
Shock, use of, in ESP tests, 265
Side habits in testing animals, 21
SKIBINSKY, M., 116
Skill as counterhypothesis to psi, 85
Sleep, ESP tests during, 264
SMITH, J., 142
Space-time as related to psi, 55
Spirit photographs, 232
Spontaneous experiences, 57, 142, 219, 221-22, 246; *see also* Apparitions; Completeness of ESP experiences; Dreams; Hallucinations; Hunches; Intuitions; Symbolism
  "call" cases, 104, 108
  as compared with laboratory phenomena, 261
  crisis cases, 275
  criteria for acceptance, 59-64, 131-33, 231, 260-61
  mediating forms of, 195-97; *see also* Dreams; Hallucinations; Intuitions
  mediation of ESP into consciousness in, 195, 196
  psychological processes involved in, 88-111 (L. E. Rhine)
  psychology of, 69
  selected from survey by Dale, White, and Murphy, 231
  statistical investigation of, 68-69
  waking, 69
Statistics(ical)
  evaluation of séance phenomena, 137
  evaluation of trial distribution for given number of hits in Forwald doubles experiment, 114-16, 121-22
  investigation of spontaneous phenomena, 68-69
  review of, as related to parapsychology, 70
Steel balls in PK experiments, 299, 301
STEPÁNEK, P., 153-71, 237-43
STEVENSON, I., 131-32 (Scriven's reply to); 145; 260-61 (correspondence on Scriven address to P.A.); 273
STUART, C. E., 211
Subject-experimenter relationship, 24, 30, 34

Subject-hypnotist relationship, 86
Subliminal perception, influence of, on psi, 138-39, 231
Suggestion, hypnotic
in clairvoyance test, 77-87
compared with waking state, 77-81
Suggestibility as related to ESP, 270-71
Super-ESP hypothesis, 231
Survival after death, 58, 67, 68, 219, 304
discussion of evidence for, 142, 232
experimental proof of, by precognition, 55-56
[illegible]passe over question of, 231
Symbolism in spontaneous experiences, 191-93, 194

Target(s): *see also* Animal figures; Colors; Dice; Drawings; Electric current; ESP symbols; Geometrical figures; Names; Numbers; Objects; Pictures; Placement tests; Time; Token objects; Water flow
"choice" and ESP symbols compared in an experiment, 252-59 (Rao)
differing degrees of similarity of, 140
doubles in PK tests, 112-22
emotionally-toned, 258
increase in range of, 299-300
novelty in, 258
TART, C. T., 265
TAYLOR, I., 278-79
Teacher-pupil attitude and clairvoyance test results, 146
Telekinesis, 232
Telepathy(ic), 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 273, 287, 288, 290
in animals, 1, 2, 224-25
at a distance, 226
electromagnetic theory of, 145-46, 221-25
events in a child-parent relationship, 144-45
evolutionary nature of, 225
and hypnosis, 222
and mental deficiency, 69
metal screens in testing for, 146, 222
physiological data as related to, 222
practical uses of, 221, 225-26
as related to thought and language, 70
tests of, 69, 222-25
two kinds of, 143-44
uses of, in pedagogy, 221, 225
TENHAEFF, W. H. C., 229
TENNY, K., 272
Thermodynamics and psi, 65
THOULESS, R. H., 169
THY, M. de, 69
Time
as related to psi, 211
as target in ESP tests, 299
TISCHNER, R., 229
Token objects as targets in psi tests: *see* Psychometry tests
TORNIER, E., 70
TORRANCE, E. P., 280
TOWNSEND, J., 211-17 (test of agent-percipient relationship and ESP); 261-63
Training of subject in ESP, 153-71, 237-43
TRAPMAN, A. E., 7
TURLYGIN, S. YA., 222-23
TYRRELL, G. N. M., 64, 89-90

U-curve effect, 117, 118
Unconscious whispering as a counter-hypothesis for psi, 257
Unconsciousness of psi, 27, 85-86, 89-90, 101, 102, 108, 109, 172, 182-83, 191, 192, 193, 195, 198, 199, 210, 257; *see also* Psychological processes in ESP experiences
Unrealistic spontaneous experiences, 183; *see also* Dreams, unrealistic
Unrelated couples as subjects in GESP test, 211-17
U.S.S.R., parapsychology in: *see* Russian parapsychology

VAN DAM, 52-54
VAN DE CASTLE, R., 264, 267, 268, 270
VASILIEV, L. L., 145-46, 222, 225, 269
Verbal and written responses compared in a precognition test, 23-34
"Veritac" (electronic computer), 265

WALTER, G., 58, 60, 131, 286
WARCOLLIER, R., 70, 71
Water-divining, 137
Water flow, PK test involving, 266, 299, 301
Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children, 202, 208-209
WEST, D. J., 102
WHITE, R., 146, 231, 267, 287
WILSON, C. W. M., 66-67
Withdrawn children, ESP scores of, compared with not-withdrawn children, 200-210
WOODRUFF, J. L., 64; 133-34 (correspondence on Scriven address to P.A.); 258
Worms, ESP tests with, 299
WREGE, C. D., 274
Written and verbal responses compared in a precognition test, 23-34 (Sanders)

Xenoglossy, 273

Zenith radio test, 245
Zoar by W. H. Salter, 232
Zorab, G., 52-54 (correspondence on Brugmans); 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71

CONTENTS

Number 1, March, 1962

The Study of Cases of "Psi-Trailing" in Animals
J. B. Rhine and Sara R. Feather 1

A Comparison of Verbal and Written Responses in a Precognition Experiment
Michael S. Sanders 23

Five-Tier Placement PK ..... *W. E. Cox* 35

Letters and Comments
Correspondence (*G. R. Schmeidler, C. B. Nash, G. Zorab, J. M. J. Kooy, M. Scriven, B. Onetto, I. Stevenson*) 47

Parapsychological Abstracts 65

Announcements by the Parapsychological Association 72

Glossary 73

Number 2, June, 1962

The Improvement of Clairvoyance Scores by Means of Hypnotic Suggestion
Lawrence Casler 77

Psychological Processes in ESP Experiences
Part I. Waking Experiences ..... *Louisa E. Rhine* 88

A PK Dice Experiment with Doubles as Targets and Non-Targets
H. Forwald 112

An Experiment in Precognition ..... *John A. Freeman* 123

Letters and Comments
Correspondence (*M. Scriven, J. L. Woodruff*) 131

Parapsychological Abstracts 135

Announcements by the Parapsychological Association 147

Glossary 149

Number 3, September, 1962

A Case of High-Scoring ESP Performance in the Hypnotic State
Milan Rýzl and Jirina Rýzlová 153

Psychological Processes in ESP Experiences
Part II. Dreams ..... *Louisa E. Rhine* 172

Comparison of Children's Guessing Ability (ESP) with Personality Characteristics ..... *Eloise Shields* 200

Agent-Percipient Relationship and GESP Performance
George E. Rice and Joyce Townsend 211

Letters and Comments
Nuclear Physics and PK ..... *C. T. K. Chari* 218

Book Reviews
Biologicheskaya Radiosvyaz (*Biological Radio*) by B. B. Kazhinsky ..... *Milan Rýzl* 221

Hellseher, Scharlatane, Demagogen (*Clairvoyants, Charlatans, Demagogues*) by Wilhelm Gubisch ..... *B. Kloppenburg* 226

Parapsychological Abstracts 230

Glossary 234

NUMBER 4, DECEMBER, 1962

Confirmation of ESP Performance in a Hypnotically Prepared Subject
Milan Rýzl and J. G. Pratt 237

The Precognition of Computer Numbers in a Public Test.....*J. B. Rhine* 244

The Preferential Effect in ESP.....*K. Ramakrishna Rao* 252

Letters and Comments

Correspondence (*I. Stevenson, G. R. Schmeidler*)..... 260

The Parapsychological Association

Fifth Annual Convention 264

The Relations of Psi to Creativity.....*M. L. Anderson* 277

The Shifting Scene in Parapsychology.....*J. B. Rhine* 293

Call for Papers for the Sixth Annual Convention..... 308

Glossary 309